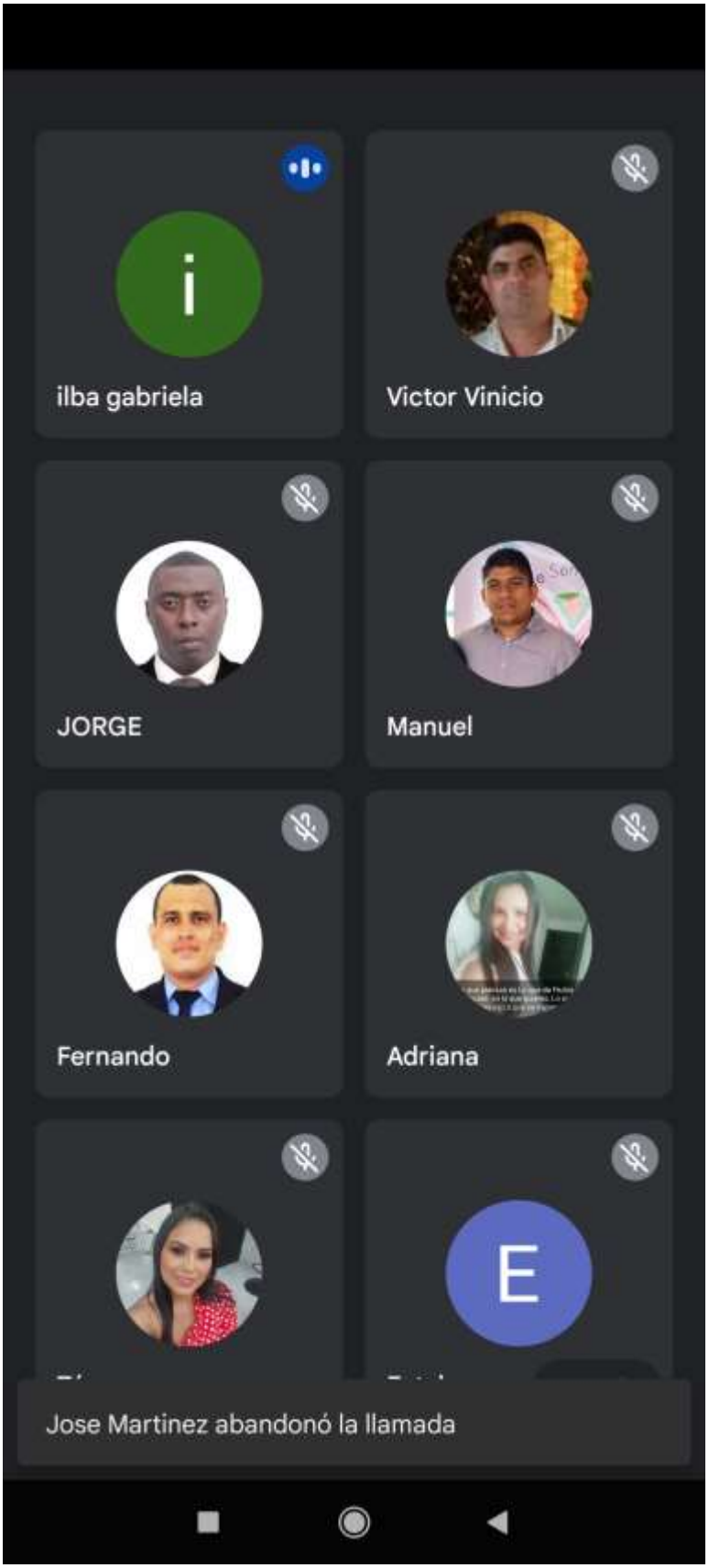
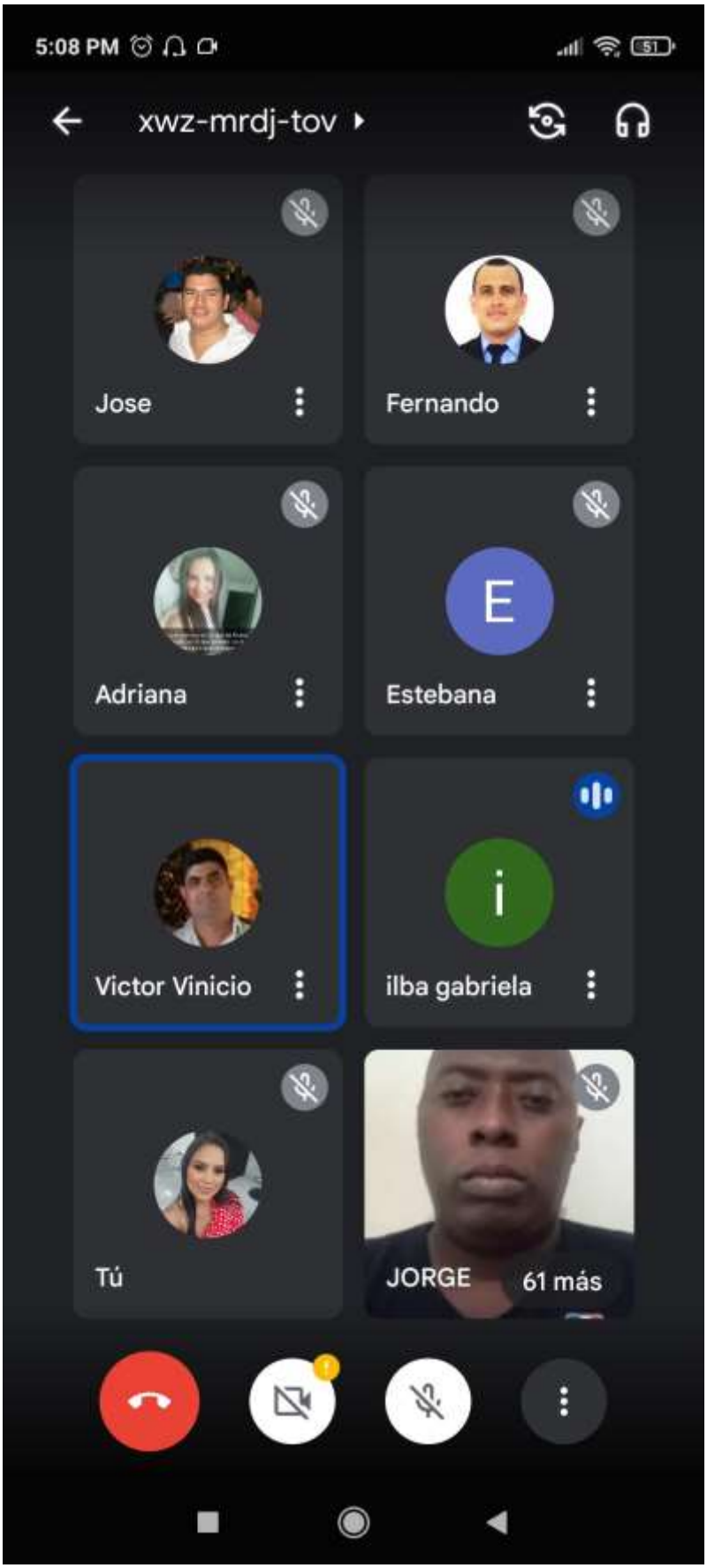
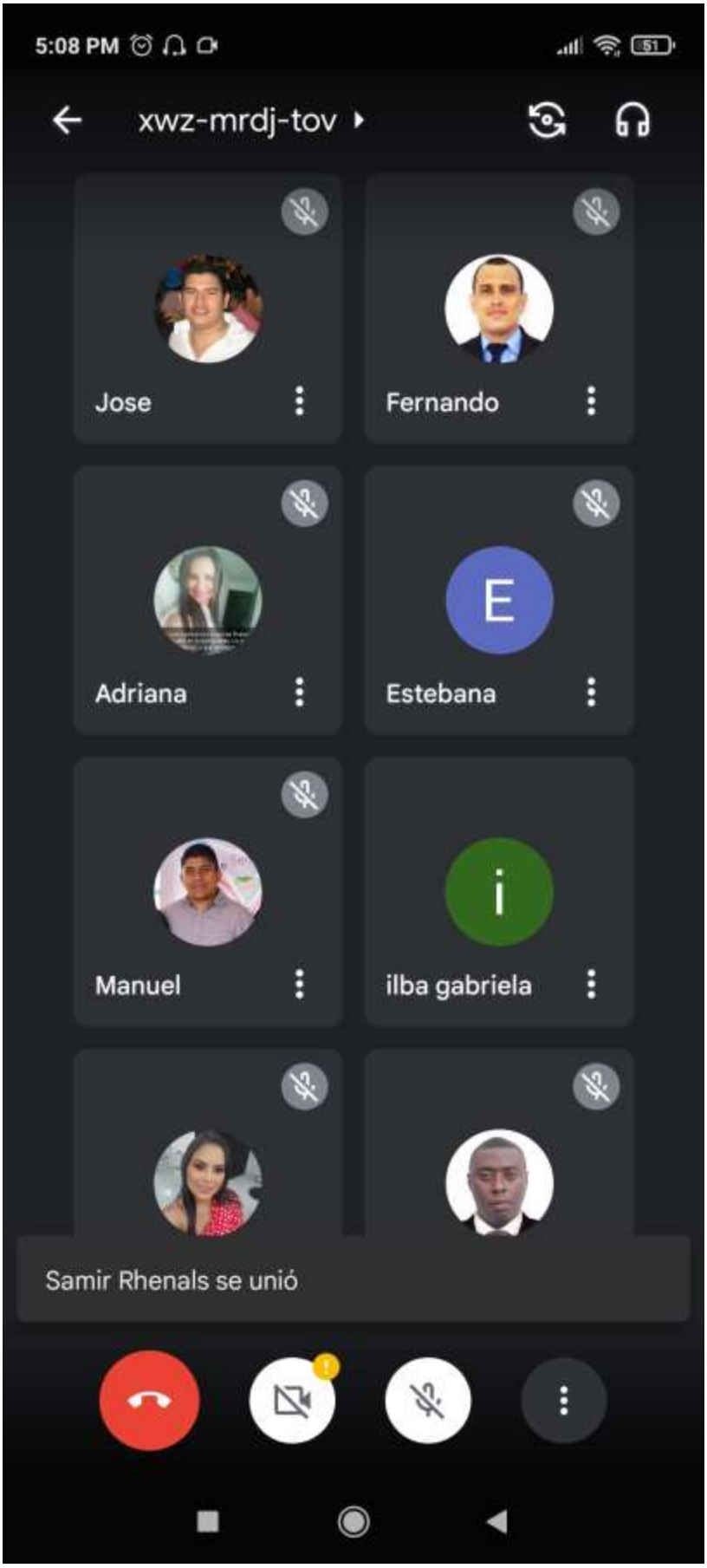
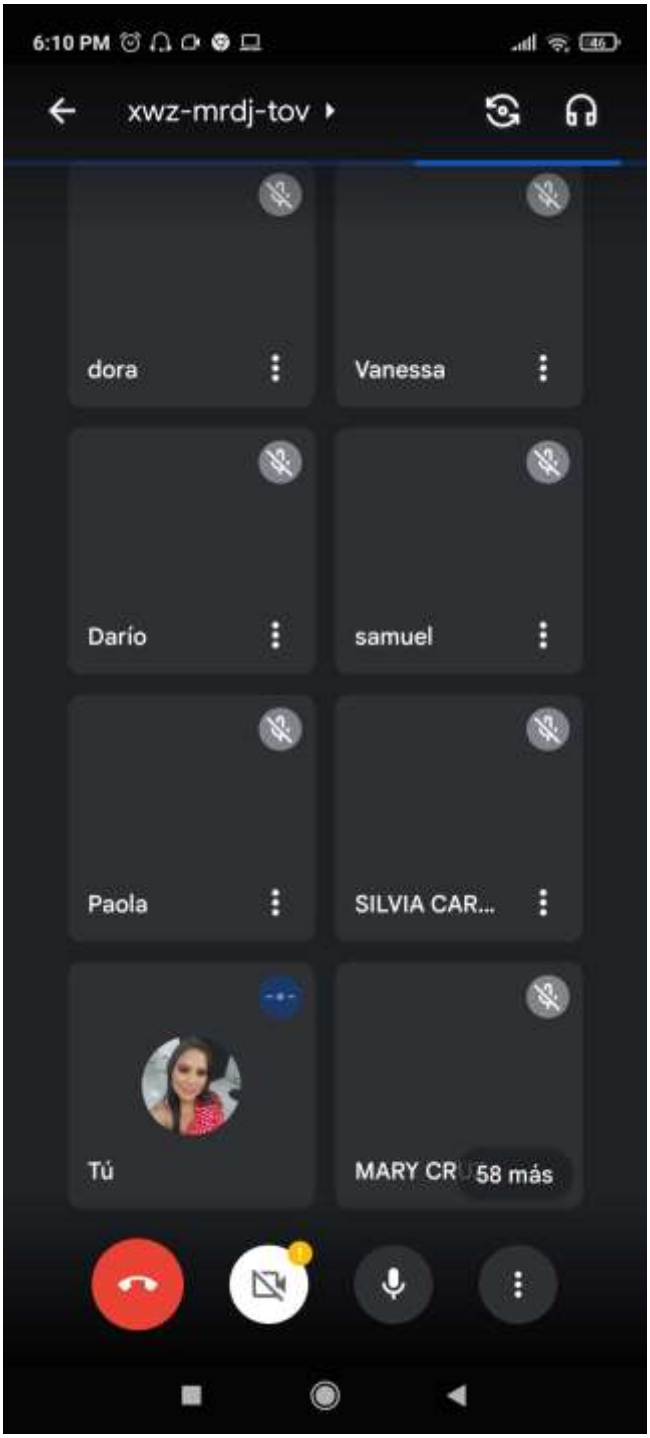

i
ilba gabriela
Victor Vinicio
JORGE
Manuel
Fernando
Adriana
E
Jose Martinez abandonó la llamada


5:08 PM
xwz-mrdj-tov
Jose
Fernando
Adriana
E
Estebana
Victor Vinicio
i
ilba gabriela
Tú
JORGE
61 más


5:08 PM
xwz-mrdj-tov
Jose
Fernando
Adriana
E
Estebana
Manuel
i
ilba gabriela
Samir Rhenals se unió


6:10 PM
xwz-mrdj-tov
dora
Vanessa
Darío
samuel
Paola
SILVIA CAR...
Tú
MARY CR
58 más